

Punctuation

'	Apostrophe	.	Full Stop
()	Brackets	-	Hyphen
:	Colon	?	Question Mark
,	Comma	;	Semi-colon
!	Exclamation Mark	"	Speech Mark

Relative Pronouns

who

which

whose

that

where

when

It is used to refer to people

...animals, objects, or ideas

...possession

...people, animals or objects

...places

...time

A RP refers to a noun mentioned previously.

They can be used to join two sentences.

Learning English is fun - J. López

Types of Sentences

Simple

One independent clause

The dog barks.

Compound

Two independent clauses separated by a semicolon or a comma & conjunction

The pirate captain lost the treasure map, but he still found the buried treasure.

Complex

One independent clause and one or more dependent clauses

Because the soup was too cold, I warmed it in the microwave.

Compound-Complex

Two independent clauses and one or more dependent clauses

Though Michael enjoys watching comedies, he rented the latest spy thriller, and he enjoyed it very much.

Co-ordinating Conjunctions

There are seven co-ordinating conjunctions. They give equal importance to the words or sentences they connect.

for

and

nor

but

or

yet

so

FANBOYS

if

since

as

when

although

while

after

before

until

because

SAWABUB

I

S

P

A

C

E

D

ing- Smiling sweetly, she turned and walked away.

simile- I like the chocolates in the box, she vanished quickly.

preposition- On the top of the hill, the wolf stood and watched.

adverb- Hurriedly, he snatched the ticket.

conjunction- When he found his bone, the dog settled at the bottom of the stairs.

ed- Pleased with what he had done, he stood back and admired his work.

dialogue- "Who can that be?" Kate asked herself, as he heard a loud, slow knocking on the door.

Symbolism

Idioms

Hyperbole / Sarcasm

Onomatopoeia

Imagery / Sensory Details

Personification

Simile and Metaphor